

Online Appendix for:
American Party Women:
A Look at the Gender Gap within Parties

Political Research Quarterly

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Measurement and Descriptive Statistics

Table 1. Question Wording for Policy Attitude Measures

Policy Area	Survey Items	α
Abortion	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor no oppose abortion being legal if: staying pregnant would hurt the woman's health but is very unlikely to cause her to die? [(1) Favor a Great Deal – (9) Oppose a Great Deal] 2. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor no oppose abortion being legal if: staying pregnant could cause the woman to die? [(1) Favor a Great Deal – (9) Oppose a Great Deal] 3. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor no oppose abortion being legal if: the pregnancy was caused by the woman having sex with a blood relative? [(1) Favor a Great Deal – (9) Oppose a Great Deal] 4. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor no oppose abortion being legal if: the pregnancy was caused by the woman being raped? [(1) Favor a Great Deal – (9) Oppose a Great Deal] 5. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor no oppose abortion being legal if: the fetus will be born with a serious birth defect? [(1) Favor a Great Deal – (9) Oppose a Great Deal] 6. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor no oppose abortion being legal if: having the child would be extremely difficult for the woman financially? [(1) Favor a Great Deal – (9) Oppose a Great Deal] 7. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor no oppose abortion being legal if: the child will not be the sex the woman wants it to be? [(1) Favor a Great Deal – (9) Oppose a Great Deal] 8. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor no oppose abortion being legal if the woman chooses to have one? [(1) Favor a Great Deal – (9) Oppose a Great Deal] 	.87
Health Care	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the health care reform law passed in 2010? This law requires all Americans to buy health insurance and requires health insurance companies to accept everyone. [(1) Favor a Great Deal – (7) Oppose a Great Deal] 2. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? [(1) Government Health Insurance Plan – (7) Private Health Insurance Plan] 3. Thinking about public expenditure on health, should there be: [much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now]? 4. [After/If] the health care law is fully implemented, will it have improved, worsened, or had no effect on the quality of health care services in the United States? [Improved, No Effect, Worsened] 5. [After/If] the health care law is fully implemented, will it have increased, decreased, or had no effect on the number of Americans with health insurance? [Improved, No Effect, Worsened] 	.76
Welfare	Thinking about public expenditure on welfare benefits, should there be -- ([much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now / much less than now, somewhat less than now, the same as now, somewhat more than now, or much more than now])?	
Gun Control	Do you think the federal government should make it more difficult for people to buy a gun than it is now, make it easier for people to buy a gun, or keep the rules about the same as they are now? [More Difficult, The Same, Easier]	
Gay Rights	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Should gay and lesbian couples be allowed to adopt? [Yes, No] 2. Which comes closest to your view? [gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to legally marry., gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry, there should be no legal recognition of a gay or lesbian couple's relationship] 	.78
Defense	Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? [(1) Greatly Decrease Defense Spending – (7) Greatly Increase Defense Spending]	
Immigration	1. Which comes closest to your view about what government policy should be toward unauthorized immigrants now living in the United States? [allow unauthorized immigrants	.72

	<p>to remain in the united states ...without penalties, allow unauthorized immigrants to remain in the united states ...certain requirements have a guest worker program that allows unauthorized immigrants to remain, make all unauthorized immigrants felons and send them back to their home country]</p> <p>2. There is a proposal to allow people who were illegally brought into the U.S. as children to become permanent U.S. residents under some circumstances. Specifically, citizens of other countries who illegally entered the U.S. before age 16, who have lived in the U.S. 5 years or longer, and who graduated high school would be allowed to stay in the U.S. as permanent residents if they attend college or serve in the military. From what you have heard, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose this proposal? [Favor, Neither Favor Nor Oppose, Oppose]</p> <p>3. Some states have passed a law that will require state and local police to determine the immigration status of a person if they find that there is a reasonable suspicion he or she is an undocumented immigrant. Those found to be in the U.S. without permission will have broken state law. From what you have heard, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose these immigration laws? [Favor, Neither Favor Nor Oppose, Oppose]</p> <p>4. Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be [increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, decreased a lot]?</p> <p>5. Do you think the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live should be [increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, decreased a lot]?</p>	
Millionaire Tax	Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increasing income taxes on people making over one million dollars per year? [Favor, Neither Favor nor Oppose, Oppose]	
Child Care	What about child care? Should spending on child care be increased, decreased, or kept about the same? [Increased, Kept the Same, Decreased]	
Education	What about the public schools? Should spending on the public schools be increased, decreased, or kept about the same? [Increased, Kept the Same, Decreased]	

Where applicable, policy items were combined to form standardized variables. Standardization was performed using the weighted sample means and standard deviations for each item and set of items. Variables are coded so that high scores correspond to more conservative responses.

Table 2. Measurement of Mediating Variables and Control Variables

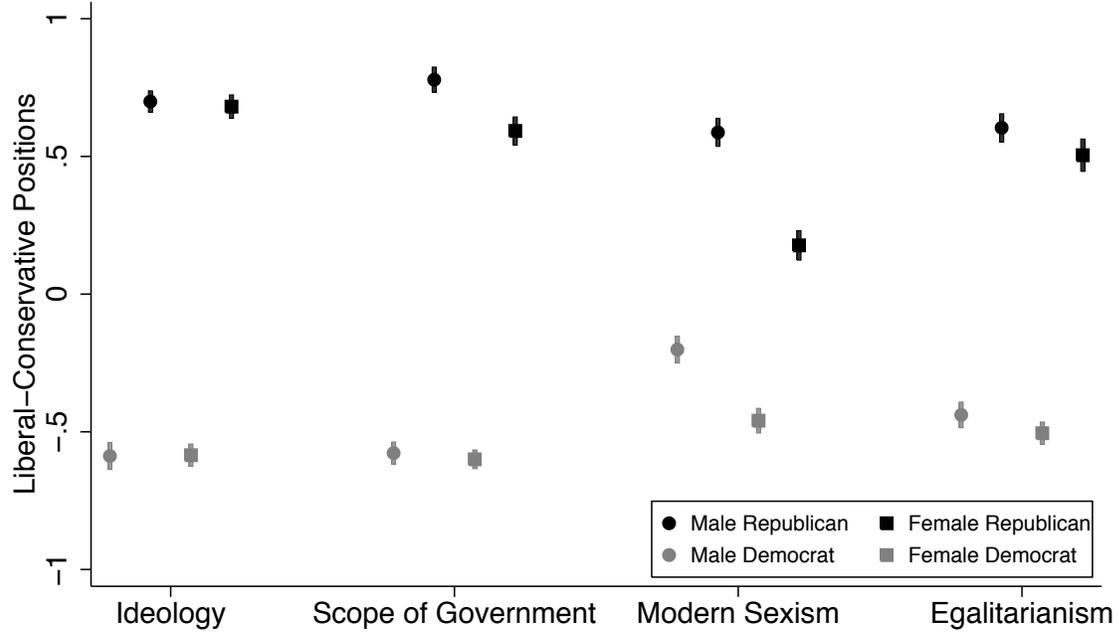
Variable	Survey Items	α
Mediating Variables		
Ideology	A 7-point Likert scale ranging from extremely liberal to extremely conservative.	--
Scope of Government	<p>A composite scale consisting of the following six items, coded so that high scores correspond to preferences for limited government:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Which of the two statements comes closer to your view: (1) the main reason government has become bigger over the years is because it has gotten involved in things that people should do for themselves; OR (2) government has become bigger because the problems we face have become bigger. 2. Which of the two statements comes closer to your view: (1) the less government, the better; OR (2) there are more things that government should be doing? 3. Which of the two statements comes closer to your view: (1) we need a strong government to handle today's complex economic problems; OR (2) the free market can handle these problems without government being involved. 4. How much government regulation of business is good for society? [(1)A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or (4) none at all]? 5. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this? [(1) Government should provide many fewer services (reduce spending a lot) – (7) Government should provide many more services (increase spending a lot).] 6. Do you think the federal government's powers pose a threat to the rights and freedoms of ordinary citizens, or not? [poses a threat, does not pose a threat] Combined with the follow-up branching question: How threatening to rights and freedoms are the federal government's powers? [extremely threatening, very threatening, moderately threatening, or slightly threatening]? 	.81
Modern Sexism	<p>A composite scale consisting of the following six items, coded so that high scores correspond to high levels of modern sexism:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? Women [A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or none at all]? 2. How serious a problem is discrimination against women in the United States? [Not a problem at all, a minor problem, a moderately serious problem, a very serious problem, or an extremely serious problem]? 3. When employers make decisions about hiring and promotion, how often do they discriminate against women? [Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always]? 4. Should the news media pay more attention to discrimination against women, less attention, or the same amount of attention 	.71

	<p>they have been paying lately? [A great deal more, somewhat more, a little more, the same amount of attention, a little less, somewhat less, a great deal less]</p> <p>5. When women complain about discrimination, how often do they cause more problems than they solve? [Never, some of the time, about half the time, most of the time, or always?</p> <p>6. In the U.S. today, do men have more opportunities for achievement than women have, do women have more opportunities than men, or do they have equal opportunities? [Men have many more, men have moderately more, men have slightly more, equal opportunities, women have slightly more, women have moderately more, women have many more]</p>	
Egalitarianism	<p>A composite scale consisting of the following six items, coded so that high scores correspond to greater endorsement of egalitarian values:</p> <p>1. Our society should do whatever is necessary to make sure that everyone has an equal opportunity to succeed. Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, disagree strongly] with this statement?</p> <p>2. We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this country. Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, disagree strongly] with this statement?</p> <p>3. One of the big problems in this country is that we don't give everyone an equal chance. Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, disagree strongly] with this statement?</p> <p>4. This country would be better off if we worried less about how equal people are. Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, disagree strongly] with this statement?</p> <p>5. It is not really that big a problem if some people have more of a chance in life than others. Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, disagree strongly] with this statement?</p> <p>6. If people were treated more equally in this country we would have many fewer problems. Do you [agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, disagree strongly] with this statement?</p>	.78
Control Variables		
Religiosity	A composite scale consisting of the amount of guidance religion provides respondents in their daily lives, frequency of prayer, frequency of church attendance, and beliefs about the bible.	.82
Married	A dummy variable coded 1 if respondents are married and zero otherwise.	--
Education	Education attainment measured in five categories: Less than a high school degree, high school degree, some college, bachelor's degree, and graduate degree.	--
Income	Household income measured in 18 increments, ranging from "under	--

	\$5,000, to “greater than \$250,000”	
Employed	A series of dummy variables indicating employment status, with unemployed and retired serving as the baseline categories.	--
Homemaker		
Age	Respondent age in years.	--
Kids < 18	The number of children under the age of 18 living in the respondents home.	--
Black	A series of dummy variables indicating respondent race. White is the excluded category.	--
Hispanic		
Other Race		
Primary Voter	Dummy variable coded 1 if respondents voted in the primary and 0 otherwise.	--
Political Knowledge	Additive score of correct responses to the four office recognition items.	.70

Where indicated, items were combined to form standardized variables. Standardization was performed using the weighted sample means and standard deviations for each item and set of items.

Figure 1: Mediators by Party and Gender



Note: Egalitarianism is reversed here, such that high scores correspond to anti-egalitarian positions. In the models presented in the paper, high scores on egalitarianism correspond to greater endorsement of egalitarian views.

Mediation Analyses

In this section, we present the fully specified mediation models for Republicans (Table 3) and Democrats (Table 4). In the text of the manuscript we present curtailed models for Republicans (excluding control variables). The Republican models presented here, are the same as those in the text but also include the coefficients for all of the control variables in the analyses.

Table 3. Fully Specified Mediation Models for Republicans

	Abortion		Child Care		Education		Health Care		Welfare		Gay Rights		Immigration		Mill. Tax		Defense		Gun Control	
Female	-0.18**	-0.11	-0.38**	-0.09	-0.52***	-0.25	-0.12*	0.03	-0.12	0.20	-0.32***	-0.23***	-0.00	0.07	-0.25***	-0.02	-0.08	-0.07	-0.74***	-0.44**
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.14)	(0.16)
<i>Diff.</i>	F=11.71***		F=17.62***		F=15.08***		F=24.72***		--	--	F=15.83***		--	--	F=35.12***		--	--	F=18.46***	
Ideology		0.17***		0.11		0.16*		0.11***		0.20**		0.16***		0.07**		0.14***		0.07*		0.19*
		(0.03)		(0.07)		(0.07)		(0.02)		(0.07)		(0.03)		(0.03)		(0.03)		(0.03)		(0.08)
Scope of Gov.		0.10*		0.65***		0.70***		0.39***		0.74***		0.07		0.14***		0.42***		0.04		0.86***
		(0.04)		(0.10)		(0.11)		(0.03)		(0.10)		(0.04)		(0.04)		(0.04)		(0.04)		(0.11)
Mod. Sexism		0.05		0.34***		0.45***		0.06*		0.28***		0.08*		0.06		0.22***		-0.04		0.36***
		(0.04)		(0.08)		(0.08)		(0.03)		(0.08)		(0.03)		(0.03)		(0.04)		(0.04)		(0.08)
Egalitarianism		-0.02		-0.32***		-0.30***		-0.08**		-0.45***		-0.05		-0.06		-0.09*		-0.04		-0.16
		(0.03)		(0.07)		(0.08)		(0.03)		(0.08)		(0.03)		(0.03)		(0.04)		(0.03)		(0.09)
Religiosity	0.57***	0.52***	0.06	0.02	0.03	-0.04	0.06*	0.02	0.01	-0.08	0.42***	0.38***	-0.05	-0.08**	0.05	-0.00	0.10***	0.08**	-0.00	-0.08
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.07)
Married	0.07	0.06	0.17	0.08	-0.04	-0.13	0.07	0.04	0.30	0.22	0.06	0.05	-0.10	-0.13*	-0.01	-0.05	-0.03	-0.04	0.09	0.03
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.17)	(0.17)
Education	-0.04	-0.05	0.00	-0.03	0.10	0.10	-0.03	-0.04*	0.01	-0.03	-0.09**	-0.09**	-0.19***	-0.19***	0.02	0.01	-0.14***	-0.15***	-0.05	-0.08
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.07)
Income	-0.01*	-0.01*	0.03***	0.03**	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02*	0.02*	0.00	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Employed	-0.09	-0.10	0.36*	0.28	0.05	-0.13	0.16**	0.12*	0.50***	0.41**	0.01	0.00	0.22***	0.20**	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.23	0.12
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.16)	(0.16)
Homemaker	0.06	-0.02	1.03***	0.80**	0.50	0.16	0.16	0.01	0.37	0.02	0.08	-0.02	0.04	-0.04	0.43**	0.21	0.11	0.09	0.12	-0.25
	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.27)	(0.29)	(0.27)	(0.26)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.12)	(0.25)	(0.28)
Age	-0.01**	-0.01**	0.01	0.01	0.02***	0.02***	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.01*	0.00*	0.00*	-0.01	-0.01
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Kids<18	0.09	0.13	-0.58***	-0.51**	-0.55***	-0.42*	0.01	0.10	-0.10	0.07	-0.04	0.00	0.06	0.10	-0.14	-0.05	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.15
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.17)	(0.18)
Black	0.10	0.20	-0.34	0.06	-1.47**	-1.13*	-0.42**	-0.21	-0.55	-0.17	-0.09	0.01	-0.35*	-0.25	0.08	0.36	-0.23	-0.19	-0.66	-0.19
	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.53)	(0.50)	(0.52)	(0.57)	(0.16)	(0.12)	(0.38)	(0.37)	(0.24)	(0.24)	(0.16)	(0.15)	(0.27)	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.25)	(0.50)	(0.50)
Hispanic	0.09	0.17	-0.33	-0.11	-0.02	0.30	-0.34**	-0.18*	-0.34	-0.11	-0.05	0.04	-0.55***	-0.48***	0.13	0.31**	0.08	0.13	-0.50	-0.23
	(0.12)	(0.10)	(0.25)	(0.30)	(0.27)	(0.35)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.30)	(0.28)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.27)	(0.28)
Other Race	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.14	0.05	0.06	-0.13	-0.11	-0.36	-0.40	0.13	0.14	-0.07	-0.07	-0.12	-0.09	0.10	0.10	-0.28	-0.26
	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.26)	(0.25)	(0.30)	(0.32)	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.32)	(0.34)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.15)	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.30)	(0.31)
Primary Voter	0.12*	0.05	0.34**	0.12	0.41**	0.15	0.22***	0.09*	0.29*	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.15**	0.08	0.35***	0.18**	0.19***	0.15**	0.10	-0.20
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.14)	(0.15)
Political Know.	-0.01	-0.06*	0.36***	0.19***	0.33***	0.15*	0.11***	0.00	0.29***	0.06	0.01	-0.05*	0.04	-0.02	0.15***	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.21**	-0.02
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.07)
South	-0.03	-0.02	-0.15	-0.14	-0.60***	-0.67***	0.04	0.04	0.18	0.26*	0.06	0.07	0.13*	0.14*	0.06	0.07	0.13*	0.12*	0.13	0.17
	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.14)	(0.14)
Constant	0.76***	-0.09					0.18	-0.41**			0.36*	-0.44*	0.68***	0.30	0.15	-0.61*	0.36*	-0.00		
	(0.15)	(0.20)					(0.14)	(0.15)			(0.15)	(0.19)	(0.15)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.24)	(0.17)	(0.23)		
Cut 1			0.02	0.59	1.33***	2.44***			-3.24***	-2.65***									-1.27**	-0.36
			(0.31)	(0.43)	(0.36)	(0.51)			(0.50)	(0.60)									(0.39)	(0.57)
Cut 2			2.31***	3.20***	3.14***	4.53***			-1.61***	-0.87									2.42***	3.84***
			(0.32)	(0.44)	(0.37)	(0.52)			(0.38)	(0.51)									(0.40)	(0.59)
Cut 3									0.47	1.47**										
									(0.35)	(0.48)										
Cut 4									2.21***	3.54***										
									(0.36)	(0.49)										
Observations	5687	5677	5676	5666	5682	5672	5689	5679	5682	5672	5687	5677	5689	5679	5681	5672	5578	5573	5685	5675
Adjusted R ²	0.32	0.37	0.10	0.27	0.10	0.30	0.12	0.37	0.09	0.16	0.22	0.28	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.20

Entries are coefficients from Seemingly Unrelated Regression and Seemingly Unrelated Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Differences in the coefficient sizes for respondent gender are evaluated using Adjusted Wald Tests. Models are restricted to Republican respondents, including learners. Adjusted R² for ordered logits are calculated using Wherry's formula. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Table 4. Fully Specified Mediation Models for Democrats

	Abortion		Childcare		Education		Healthcare		Welfare		Gay Rights		Immigration		Mill. Tax		Defense		Gun Control	
Female	-0.14*** (0.04)	-0.11** (0.04)	0.06 (0.11)	0.16 (0.11)	-0.16 (0.14)	-0.08 (0.15)	0.04 (0.04)	0.09* (0.04)	0.00 (0.11)	0.08 (0.11)	-0.17*** (0.04)	-0.13** (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	0.01 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.04 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	-0.81*** (0.13)	-0.80*** (0.13)
<i>Diff</i>	F= 5.57*								F=11.46***								F=0.04			
Ideology		0.11*** (0.02)		0.09* (0.05)		0.10^ (0.06)		0.12*** (0.02)		0.20*** (0.05)		0.10*** (0.02)		0.09*** (0.02)		0.05* (0.02)		0.11*** (0.02)		0.05 (0.05)
Scope of Gov.		0.05 (0.03)		0.58*** (0.09)		0.30** (0.09)		0.27*** (0.03)		0.49*** (0.09)		0.05 (0.03)		0.17*** (0.03)		0.03 (0.03)		-0.06 (0.04)		0.53*** (0.09)
Mod. Sexism		0.06* (0.02)		0.24*** (0.07)		0.13 (0.09)		0.03 (0.02)		0.16* (0.06)		0.08** (0.03)		0.06* (0.03)		0.06* (0.02)		0.02 (0.03)		0.02 (0.07)
Egalitarianism		-0.06* (0.03)		-0.11 (0.08)		-0.39*** (0.09)		-0.19*** (0.03)		-0.17* (0.08)		-0.05^ (0.03)		-0.12*** (0.03)		-0.06* (0.03)		-0.15*** (0.04)		-0.24** (0.08)
Religiosity	0.34*** (0.02)	0.32*** (0.02)	-0.00 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.08 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.08)	0.05* (0.02)	0.03^ (0.02)	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	0.28*** (0.02)	0.26*** (0.02)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.08** (0.03)	0.03 (0.07)	0.02 (0.08)
Married	0.08^ (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)	-0.22^ (0.12)	-0.32* (0.13)	-0.21 (0.16)	-0.32^ (0.17)	0.06 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.12)	-0.14 (0.12)	0.10* (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.10^ (0.05)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.11^ (0.06)	0.28* (0.14)	0.20 (0.14)
Education	-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.13* (0.05)	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.11* (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.19*** (0.02)	-0.15*** (0.02)	-0.03^ (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.03)	-0.08** (0.03)	-0.10^ (0.06)	-0.06 (0.07)
Income	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	0.01^ (0.00)	0.01^ (0.00)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)
Employed	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.16 (0.12)	-0.16 (0.12)	-0.25 (0.16)	-0.28^ (0.16)	0.03 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.25* (0.12)	0.24* (0.12)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.09^ (0.05)	0.08 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	-0.16*** (0.05)	-0.16*** (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.03 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.14)	-0.06 (0.14)
Homemaker	0.18^ (0.10)	0.14 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.24)	-0.15 (0.25)	-0.04 (0.33)	-0.07 (0.32)	-0.00 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.02 (0.23)	-0.04 (0.25)	0.13 (0.10)	0.07 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.12)	-0.00 (0.11)	-0.29*** (0.08)	-0.31*** (0.08)	-0.09 (0.11)	-0.07 (0.11)	-0.48^ (0.28)	-0.56^ (0.29)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.02** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)
Kids<18	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.46*** (0.13)	-0.44** (0.14)	0.10 (0.18)	0.15 (0.18)	0.03 (0.05)	0.05 (0.04)	-0.22^ (0.12)	-0.16 (0.13)	0.01 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.00 (0.05)	0.06 (0.06)	0.04 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.15)	-0.03 (0.15)
Black	-0.03 (0.07)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.72*** (0.16)	-0.39* (0.18)	-0.30 (0.22)	0.02 (0.23)	-0.17** (0.06)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.51*** (0.15)	-0.19 (0.17)	0.26*** (0.07)	0.33*** (0.07)	-0.26*** (0.07)	-0.12^ (0.07)	0.12* (0.06)	0.16** (0.06)	0.06 (0.08)	0.11 (0.08)	-0.46* (0.18)	-0.16 (0.19)
Hispanic	0.04 (0.06)	0.05 (0.06)	-0.10 (0.15)	0.02 (0.16)	0.00 (0.19)	0.08 (0.19)	-0.08 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.27^ (0.16)	-0.17 (0.17)	0.21** (0.07)	0.23*** (0.07)	-0.80*** (0.07)	-0.76*** (0.06)	0.14* (0.07)	0.15* (0.07)	-0.12 (0.08)	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.63*** (0.18)	-0.54** (0.19)
Other Race	0.13 (0.09)	0.14 (0.09)	0.18 (0.22)	0.21 (0.23)	0.14 (0.28)	0.12 (0.30)	0.12 (0.08)	0.13* (0.06)	-0.06 (0.25)	-0.01 (0.24)	0.30** (0.10)	0.31** (0.10)	0.09 (0.09)	0.11 (0.09)	0.17^ (0.10)	0.18^ (0.09)	-0.09 (0.12)	-0.07 (0.12)	-0.28 (0.25)	-0.35 (0.25)
Primary Voter	0.00 (0.05)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.09 (0.11)	-0.07 (0.12)	0.04 (0.15)	0.09 (0.15)	-0.08^ (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.28* (0.11)	-0.24* (0.11)	0.02 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.04 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.08 (0.06)	0.10^ (0.05)	0.19 (0.13)	0.25^ (0.13)
Political Know.	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.05)	0.11* (0.05)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.08 (0.07)	-0.13*** (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.08^ (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.16*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.17*** (0.03)	-0.13*** (0.02)	-0.26*** (0.06)	-0.21** (0.06)
South	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.02 (0.12)	-0.05 (0.12)	-0.29^ (0.15)	-0.33* (0.15)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)	0.08 (0.12)	0.02 (0.12)	0.03 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	0.04 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.10^ (0.06)	0.11^ (0.06)	0.10 (0.14)	0.08 (0.14)
Constant	0.45*** (0.12)	0.00 (0.13)					-0.03 (0.11)	-0.48*** (0.12)			-0.18 (0.12)	-0.59*** (0.13)	0.58*** (0.12)	0.21 (0.13)	0.39** (0.13)	0.19 (0.14)	0.01 (0.15)	-0.45** (0.17)		
Cut 1			-0.68* (0.29)	-0.38 (0.37)	1.31*** (0.38)	1.76*** (0.48)			-3.09*** (0.33)	-2.34*** (0.38)									-2.04*** (0.34)	-2.03*** (0.44)
Cut 2			1.82*** (0.30)	2.27*** (0.38)	3.55*** (0.43)	4.06*** (0.52)			-1.62*** (0.30)	-0.83* (0.36)									1.02** (0.39)	1.12* (0.47)
Cut 3									0.61* (0.29)	1.55*** (0.36)										
Cut 4									2.27*** (0.30)	3.32*** (0.38)										
Observations	5530	5473	5525	5467	5537	5478	5544	5483	5517	5461	5539	5479	5545	5484	5533	5473	5188	5147	5537	5477
Adjusted R ²	0.29	0.33	0.05	0.27	0.02	0.28	0.12	0.34	0.05	0.21	0.26	0.30	0.20	0.28	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.15	0.04	0.20

Entries are coefficients from Seemingly Unrelated Regression and Seemingly Unrelated Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Differences in the coefficient sizes for respondent gender are evaluated using Adjusted Wald Tests. Models are restricted to Democratic respondents, including learners. Adjusted R² for ordered logits are calculated using Wherry's formula. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Mediation Analyses Excluding Political Leaners

The main analyses in our manuscript codes Republicans as those individuals who identify as a “Strong Republican,” “Republican,” and “Lean Republican.” Similarly, Democrats are those individuals who identify as “Strong Democrat,” “Democrat,” and “Lean Democrat.” We re-estimated the mediation models from the manuscript excluding the leaners. A comparison of the models that include and exclude leaners reveals only modest differences. Even when excluding political leaners, we still observe significant gender gaps among Republicans in the same 7 of 10 issue areas and evidence of mediation is still found in each of these cases. Similarly we observe gender gaps among the Democrats in the same 3 of 10 issues and mediation in the same two of these areas. These results are presented in Tables 5 and 6.

Table 5. Mediation Models for Republicans excluding Political Leaners

	Abortion		Childcare		Education		Healthcare		Welfare		Gay Rights		Immigration		Millionaire Tax		Defense		Gun Control	
Female	-0.16*	-0.09	-0.38*	-0.11	-0.59***	-0.39*	-0.12*	-0.02	-0.01	0.28	-0.30***	-0.25***	0.03	0.08	-0.17^	0.01	-0.07	-0.06	-0.78***	-0.51**
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.15)	(0.17)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.18)	(0.19)
	F= 5.80*		F= 10.37**		F= 5.74*		F= 8.60**		--	--	F= 3.33^		--	--	F= 16.94***		--	--	F= 9.43**	
Ideology		0.15***		0.09		0.13		0.13***		0.21*		0.18***		0.07*		0.13**		0.08*		0.13
		(0.03)		(0.08)		(0.09)		(0.02)		(0.09)		(0.03)		(0.03)		(0.04)		(0.04)		(0.09)
Scope of Gov.		0.10*		0.57***		0.57***		0.36***		0.75***		0.04		0.15**		0.39***		0.05		0.95***
		(0.05)		(0.12)		(0.12)		(0.03)		(0.12)		(0.05)		(0.05)		(0.05)		(0.05)		(0.13)
Mod. Sexism		0.06		0.42***		0.45***		0.04		0.31***		0.04		0.03		0.21***		-0.02		0.35***
		(0.04)		(0.08)		(0.10)		(0.03)		(0.09)		(0.04)		(0.04)		(0.05)		(0.04)		(0.09)
Egalitarianism		-0.01		-0.32***		-0.33**		-0.09**		-0.45***		-0.07		-0.07		-0.08		-0.03		-0.13
		(0.04)		(0.09)		(0.10)		(0.03)		(0.09)		(0.04)		(0.04)		(0.05)		(0.04)		(0.11)
Religiosity	0.58***	0.54***	0.04	-0.03	0.10	0.04	0.06*	0.01	-0.07	-0.19*	0.42***	0.38***	-0.04	-0.07*	0.08	0.02	0.09**	0.07	0.10	0.03
	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.09)
Married	0.00	-0.01	0.17	0.09	-0.08	-0.16	0.12	0.10*	0.26	0.22	0.08	0.08	-0.17*	-0.19*	0.01	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	0.08	0.03
	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.18)	(0.19)	(0.18)	(0.19)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.19)	(0.18)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.21)	(0.22)
Education	-0.05	-0.05	-0.03	-0.04	0.17*	0.19*	-0.04	-0.05*	-0.04	-0.08	-0.09*	-0.10**	-0.20***	-0.20***	0.02	0.02	-0.18***	-0.18***	-0.04	-0.07
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.08)
Income	-0.01*	-0.01**	0.03**	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02*	0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Employed	-0.05	-0.07	0.38*	0.33	-0.03	-0.21	0.14*	0.08	0.53**	0.44*	0.01	-0.00	0.23**	0.19*	0.12	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.06	-0.08
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.20)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.19)	(0.19)
Homemaker	0.08	0.02	0.91**	0.73*	0.22	-0.07	0.08	-0.04	0.13	-0.15	0.06	-0.01	-0.05	-0.10	0.25	0.10	0.10	0.07	-0.12	-0.48
	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.32)	(0.33)	(0.29)	(0.30)	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.27)	(0.26)	(0.13)	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.17)	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.30)	(0.30)
Age	-0.01**	-0.01**	0.01	0.01	0.02**	0.02**	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01*	-0.01*
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Kids<18	0.12	0.18*	-0.61**	-0.49*	-0.64**	-0.49*	-0.04	0.09	0.09	0.37	-0.10	-0.03	0.06	0.12	-0.30**	-0.16	0.01	0.05	-0.26	0.00
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.19)	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.21)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.18)	(0.20)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.21)	(0.22)
Black	-0.05	0.09	0.10	0.68	-1.81**	-1.27	-0.45*	-0.21	-0.80	-0.26	-0.04	0.09	-0.35	-0.22	0.27	0.60*	-0.59*	-0.53	-0.71	-0.17
	(0.17)	(0.16)	(0.56)	(0.52)	(0.64)	(0.69)	(0.17)	(0.13)	(0.73)	(0.61)	(0.24)	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.21)	(0.39)	(0.30)	(0.26)	(0.28)	(0.46)	(0.51)
Hispanic	0.08	0.18	-0.31	0.02	0.01	0.43	-0.41**	-0.20*	-0.51	-0.15	-0.14	-0.04	-0.65***	-0.56***	0.04	0.28*	0.15	0.22	-0.80*	-0.48
	(0.15)	(0.13)	(0.30)	(0.37)	(0.33)	(0.40)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.37)	(0.35)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.17)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.32)	(0.34)
Other Race	0.05	0.07	0.29	0.36	-0.09	-0.13	-0.02	0.01	-0.41	-0.44	0.01	0.02	-0.12	-0.10	-0.16	-0.12	0.13	0.14	-0.63	-0.72
	(0.16)	(0.14)	(0.32)	(0.29)	(0.40)	(0.41)	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.39)	(0.42)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.19)	(0.18)	(0.19)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.41)	(0.41)
Primary Voter	0.10	0.04	0.26	0.10	0.41**	0.21	0.16**	0.04	0.17	-0.07	0.07	0.02	0.15*	0.09	0.33***	0.19*	0.21**	0.19**	0.02	-0.28
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.17)	(0.18)
Political Know.	0.03	-0.03	0.39***	0.24***	0.29***	0.12	0.12***	0.02	0.32***	0.10	0.02	-0.02	0.04	-0.01	0.14**	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.22**	-0.01
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.08)
South	0.05	0.04	-0.04	-0.07	-0.57***	-0.69***	0.08	0.05	0.19	0.20	0.11	0.10	0.17**	0.16*	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.16	0.14
	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.16)	(0.16)
Constant	0.82***	0.03					0.24	-0.49**			0.52**	-0.36	0.74***	0.32	0.16	-0.65*	0.40	-0.00		
	(0.19)	(0.25)					(0.15)	(0.17)			(0.19)	(0.24)	(0.18)	(0.23)	(0.22)	(0.31)	(0.21)	(0.29)		
Cut 1			-0.14	0.52	1.38**	2.40***			-3.35***	-2.46**									-1.84***	-1.17
			(0.39)	(0.53)	(0.45)	(0.64)			(0.60)	(0.76)									(0.47)	(0.72)
Cut 2			2.21***	3.19***	3.26***	4.57***			-1.67***	-0.68									2.01***	3.22***
			(0.40)	(0.54)	(0.46)	(0.65)			(0.46)	(0.68)									(0.50)	(0.74)
Cut 3									0.33	1.57*										
									(0.42)	(0.63)										
Cut 4									2.07***	3.68***										
									(0.43)	(0.64)										
Observations	5770	5766	5759	5755	5767	5763	5771	5767	5765	5761	5771	5767	5771	5767	5764	5761	5696	5695	5768	5764
Adjusted R ²	0.33	0.38	0.07	0.24	0.10	0.29	0.12	0.39	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.12	0.16	0.07	0.24	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.20

Entries are coefficients from Seemingly Unrelated Regression and Seemingly Unrelated Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Differences in the coefficient sizes for respondent gender are evaluated using Adjusted Wald Tests. Models are restricted to Republican respondents, excluding learners. Adjusted R² for ordered logits are calculated using Wherry's formula. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Table 6. Mediation Models for Democrats excluding Political Leaners

	Abortion		Childcare		Education		Healthcare		Welfare		Gay Rights		Immigration		Millionaire Tax		Defense		Gun Control	
Female	-0.16** (0.05)	-0.13* (0.05)	0.07 (0.13)	0.20 (0.13)	-0.13 (0.16)	-0.02 (0.17)	0.04 (0.05)	0.09* (0.04)	-0.06 (0.12)	0.03 (0.13)	-0.18*** (0.05)	-0.14** (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.03 (0.04)	0.03 (0.06)	0.06 (0.06)	-0.90*** (0.15)	-0.89*** (0.15)
<i>Diff</i>	F= 4.45*										F= 8.47**								F= 0.03	
Ideology		0.10*** (0.02)		0.13** (0.05)		0.10 (0.07)		0.12*** (0.02)		0.17** (0.06)		0.10*** (0.02)		0.09*** (0.02)		0.06** (0.02)		0.13*** (0.03)		0.01 (0.05)
Scope of Gov.		0.08* (0.04)		0.58*** (0.10)		0.35** (0.11)		0.27*** (0.03)		0.50*** (0.10)		0.07^ (0.04)		0.22*** (0.04)		0.02 (0.03)		-0.04 (0.05)		0.44*** (0.11)
Mod. Sexism		0.06* (0.03)		0.21** (0.07)		0.15 (0.10)		0.03 (0.02)		0.17* (0.07)		0.08** (0.03)		0.04 (0.03)		0.08** (0.03)		0.03 (0.04)		0.04 (0.08)
Egalitarianism		-0.07* (0.03)		-0.18* (0.09)		-0.42*** (0.11)		-0.20*** (0.03)		-0.19^ (0.10)		-0.02 (0.03)		-0.14*** (0.03)		-0.06* (0.03)		-0.12** (0.04)		-0.34*** (0.10)
Religiosity	0.36*** (0.03)	0.34*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.12 (0.09)	-0.14 (0.10)	0.06* (0.03)	0.04^ (0.02)	0.01 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.29*** (0.03)	0.27*** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.13*** (0.04)	0.10** (0.04)	0.07 (0.08)	0.09 (0.09)
Married	0.10^ (0.06)	0.07 (0.05)	-0.22 (0.14)	-0.33* (0.15)	-0.21 (0.20)	-0.32 (0.20)	0.11* (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.18 (0.13)	-0.26^ (0.13)	0.12* (0.06)	0.09 (0.06)	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.12* (0.06)	0.05 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.11 (0.07)	0.21 (0.16)	0.13 (0.16)
Education	-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.18** (0.06)	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.14^ (0.08)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.13*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.10 (0.06)	0.01 (0.06)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.08** (0.02)	-0.18*** (0.03)	-0.13*** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.09** (0.03)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.08)
Income	-0.01^ (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	0.03** (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.01^ (0.00)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)
Employed	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.23^ (0.14)	-0.24^ (0.14)	-0.20 (0.19)	-0.23 (0.19)	0.02 (0.05)	0.00 (0.04)	0.27* (0.13)	0.25^ (0.14)	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.08 (0.06)	0.09 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)	-0.13** (0.05)	-0.13* (0.05)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.01 (0.16)	-0.02 (0.17)
Homemaker	0.19^ (0.11)	0.14 (0.11)	-0.22 (0.27)	-0.28 (0.29)	0.00 (0.36)	-0.07 (0.37)	-0.05 (0.10)	-0.06 (0.08)	0.11 (0.26)	0.06 (0.29)	0.08 (0.12)	0.00 (0.11)	0.00 (0.13)	0.04 (0.12)	-0.21* (0.09)	-0.23* (0.09)	-0.00 (0.13)	0.01 (0.12)	-0.46 (0.31)	-0.49 (0.33)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.01^ (0.01)	0.01* (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)
Kids<18	0.03 (0.06)	0.05 (0.05)	-0.53*** (0.15)	-0.52** (0.16)	0.02 (0.21)	0.08 (0.23)	0.02 (0.06)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.23 (0.14)	-0.17 (0.14)	0.03 (0.06)	0.06 (0.06)	0.05 (0.06)	0.05 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.04 (0.07)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.09 (0.17)	-0.07 (0.18)
Black	-0.07 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.81*** (0.19)	-0.55** (0.21)	-0.46^ (0.25)	-0.17 (0.27)	-0.13* (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	-0.53** (0.18)	-0.24 (0.19)	0.23** (0.08)	0.29*** (0.08)	-0.24*** (0.07)	-0.11 (0.07)	0.12^ (0.07)	0.15* (0.07)	0.08 (0.09)	0.11 (0.09)	-0.47* (0.21)	-0.20 (0.22)
Hispanic	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.17 (0.17)	-0.12 (0.18)	-0.02 (0.22)	0.03 (0.23)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.34* (0.17)	-0.25 (0.19)	0.17* (0.08)	0.18* (0.08)	-0.77*** (0.08)	-0.76*** (0.07)	0.13* (0.07)	0.14* (0.07)	-0.15^ (0.09)	-0.15^ (0.09)	-0.56** (0.21)	-0.52* (0.22)
Other Race	0.12 (0.11)	0.14 (0.10)	0.05 (0.29)	0.12 (0.29)	0.02 (0.36)	-0.02 (0.38)	0.15 (0.10)	0.15* (0.08)	-0.23 (0.29)	-0.18 (0.29)	0.34** (0.12)	0.37** (0.12)	0.14 (0.11)	0.16^ (0.10)	0.07 (0.12)	0.07 (0.11)	-0.16 (0.15)	-0.14 (0.14)	-0.18 (0.27)	-0.25 (0.28)
Primary Voter	0.00 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	0.04 (0.13)	0.03 (0.14)	0.28^ (0.17)	0.33^ (0.17)	-0.09^ (0.05)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.29* (0.13)	-0.26* (0.13)	-0.00 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.04)	0.07 (0.06)	0.09 (0.06)	0.19 (0.15)	0.24 (0.15)
Political Know.	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	0.02 (0.06)	0.11^ (0.07)	-0.01 (0.08)	0.08 (0.08)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.11^ (0.06)	0.00 (0.06)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.14*** (0.03)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.16*** (0.03)	-0.11*** (0.03)	-0.26*** (0.07)	-0.22** (0.08)
South	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)	0.03 (0.14)	-0.02 (0.15)	-0.37* (0.18)	-0.40* (0.19)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.09* (0.04)	0.05 (0.14)	0.01 (0.14)	0.03 (0.06)	0.03 (0.06)	0.01 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)	0.14* (0.07)	0.15* (0.07)	0.12 (0.17)	0.12 (0.17)
Constant	0.48*** (0.14)	0.00 (0.15)					-0.00 (0.13)	-0.47** (0.14)			-0.11 (0.14)	-0.56*** (0.16)	0.59*** (0.14)	0.21 (0.16)	0.36* (0.15)	0.06 (0.16)	-0.05 (0.17)	-0.63** (0.20)		
Curt 1			-1.05** (0.34)	-0.60 (0.43)	0.95* (0.46)	1.45* (0.60)			-3.10*** (0.38)	-2.34*** (0.45)									-1.98*** (0.41)	-2.10*** (0.51)
Cut 2			1.44*** (0.35)	2.07*** (0.45)	3.28*** (0.52)	3.85*** (0.65)			-1.65*** (0.34)	-0.85* (0.43)									1.05* (0.49)	1.03^ (0.58)
Cut 3									0.54 (0.33)	1.46*** (0.42)										
Cut 4									2.17*** (0.34)	3.20*** (0.43)										
Observations	5633	5587	5630	5584	5638	5591	5641	5593	5624	5579	5639	5591	5642	5594	5635	5587	5353	5320	5637	5589
Adjusted R ²	0.29	0.34	0.04	0.26	0.01	0.27	0.12	0.35	0.05	0.21	0.27	0.31	0.19	0.29	0.12	0.16	0.11	0.16	0.04	0.19

Entries are coefficients from Seemingly Unrelated Regression and Seemingly Unrelated Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Differences in the coefficient sizes for respondent gender are evaluated using Adjusted Wald Tests. Models are restricted to Democrats respondents, excluding learners. Adjusted R² for ordered logits are calculated using Wherry's formula. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Age Cohort Analyses

In this section of the Appendix, we estimate a series of models to assess if younger cohorts of Republicans and Democrats are more conservative than older cohorts of partisans who grew up during the second wave of feminism. In particular, we assess if they have more conservative issue attitudes or political values. To do this, we first created generational cohort dummies for the Silent Generation, Generation X, and Millennial Generation. In each of the analyses presented in this section, Baby Boomers—those growing up during the second wave of feminism—comprised the reference category. Second, to assess the difference between women and men, and to facilitate interpretation of the results, we analyzed separate models for Republican women, Republican men, Democrat women, and Democrat men (i.e., the statistical equivalent to the fully interactive model). Although we find very few generational differences exist among women, we do find some evidence of variability among men.

Table 7. Predictors of Issue Attitudes for Republicans Women with Age Cohorts

	Abortion	Childcare	Education	Healthcare	Welfare	Gay Rights	Immigration	Millionaire Tax	Defense	Gun Control
Religiosity	0.61*** (0.05)	0.13 (0.09)	0.01 (0.10)	0.11** (0.04)	0.02 (0.09)	0.50*** (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.14** (0.05)	0.12** (0.04)	0.14 (0.11)
Married	-0.04 (0.12)	0.16 (0.23)	0.25 (0.24)	0.07 (0.08)	0.31 (0.26)	-0.10 (0.11)	-0.20^ (0.11)	-0.12 (0.13)	0.08 (0.11)	0.11 (0.27)
Education	-0.07 (0.05)	0.01 (0.09)	0.20* (0.10)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.12 (0.09)	-0.13** (0.04)	-0.23*** (0.04)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.09* (0.04)	-0.06 (0.10)
Income	-0.01^ (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.00)	0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.01^ (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Employed	0.01 (0.10)	0.24 (0.23)	0.05 (0.23)	0.08 (0.08)	0.64** (0.24)	0.06 (0.10)	0.27** (0.10)	0.07 (0.12)	0.06 (0.11)	0.12 (0.25)
Homemaker	0.17 (0.16)	0.85** (0.31)	0.45 (0.30)	0.14 (0.10)	0.59* (0.27)	0.10 (0.12)	0.10 (0.11)	0.40** (0.15)	0.06 (0.14)	-0.00 (0.29)
Silent Gen.	-0.00 (0.11)	-0.66** (0.25)	0.14 (0.26)	0.09 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.28)	-0.17 (0.12)	-0.03 (0.11)	-0.10 (0.13)	0.02 (0.12)	-0.46 (0.28)
Gen. X	-0.06 (0.13)	0.07 (0.26)	-0.34 (0.26)	0.03 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.27)	-0.09 (0.12)	0.17 (0.11)	0.12 (0.16)	-0.20 (0.13)	0.14 (0.27)
Millennial Gen.	0.33* (0.13)	-0.40 (0.32)	-0.31 (0.31)	-0.03 (0.11)	-0.13 (0.32)	-0.02 (0.13)	-0.01 (0.13)	0.17 (0.16)	-0.22^ (0.13)	-0.18 (0.30)
Kids<18	0.15 (0.12)	-0.80** (0.24)	-0.72** (0.24)	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.36 (0.25)	-0.01 (0.11)	-0.13 (0.10)	-0.12 (0.13)	-0.05 (0.12)	0.01 (0.24)
Black	-0.04 (0.26)	-0.48 (0.62)	-0.21 (0.87)	-0.59* (0.27)	-1.70** (0.54)	-0.25 (0.28)	-0.60** (0.18)	-0.03 (0.31)	0.04 (0.31)	-0.58 (0.80)
Hispanic	0.19 (0.15)	-0.49 (0.33)	0.17 (0.34)	-0.32* (0.16)	-0.14 (0.41)	-0.16 (0.17)	-0.60*** (0.14)	0.17 (0.21)	-0.18 (0.20)	-0.97** (0.35)
Other Race	0.03 (0.17)	-0.02 (0.43)	0.03 (0.41)	-0.27^ (0.15)	-0.37 (0.47)	0.08 (0.21)	-0.09 (0.22)	-0.12 (0.21)	0.22 (0.20)	-0.33 (0.44)
Primary Voter	0.23* (0.09)	0.31 (0.19)	0.36^ (0.19)	0.24*** (0.07)	0.30 (0.19)	0.25** (0.08)	0.20* (0.08)	0.20^ (0.11)	0.13 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.20)
Political Know.	-0.03 (0.04)	0.30*** (0.08)	0.24** (0.09)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.29** (0.09)	0.04 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.10* (0.05)	0.06 (0.04)	0.17 (0.10)
South	-0.02 (0.09)	-0.04 (0.18)	-0.39* (0.20)	0.08 (0.06)	0.19 (0.18)	0.05 (0.08)	0.20** (0.08)	0.11 (0.10)	0.30*** (0.09)	0.26 (0.20)
Constant	0.30^ (0.18)			0.11 (0.14)		0.31^ (0.18)	0.88*** (0.17)	-0.43* (0.18)	0.35^ (0.18)	
Cut 1		-0.35 (0.40)	0.89* (0.40)		-3.08*** (0.69)					-0.47 (0.44)
Cut 2		1.93*** (0.41)	2.82*** (0.41)		-1.12* (0.45)					3.46*** (0.53)
Cut 3					0.91* (0.41)					
Cut 4					2.59*** (0.43)					
Observations	5785	5776	5781	5786	5780	5786	5786	5780	5716	5784
Adjusted R ²	0.31	0.09	0.06	0.15	0.07	0.25	0.12	0.08	0.10	0.02

Entries are coefficients from OLS and Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Models are restricted to Republican female respondents, including learners. Adjusted R² for ordered logits are calculated using Wherry's formula. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Table 8: Predictors of Issue Attitudes for Republicans Men with Age Cohorts

	Abortion	Childcare	Education	Healthcare	Welfare	Gay Rights	Immigration	Mill. Tax	Defense	Gun Control
Religiosity	0.55*** (0.03)	0.06 (0.08)	0.08 (0.08)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.08)	0.38*** (0.03)	-0.07^ (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.08* (0.04)	-0.12 (0.09)
Married	0.13 (0.08)	0.25 (0.18)	-0.14 (0.18)	0.07 (0.07)	0.29 (0.19)	0.20* (0.08)	-0.06 (0.08)	0.06 (0.11)	-0.08 (0.08)	-0.00 (0.23)
Education	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.08)	-0.00 (0.08)	-0.05^ (0.03)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.07^ (0.04)	-0.19*** (0.03)	0.00 (0.05)	-0.18*** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.09)
Income	-0.00 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)
Employed	-0.06 (0.08)	0.37^ (0.20)	0.02 (0.21)	0.22* (0.09)	0.40* (0.20)	0.00 (0.09)	0.09 (0.09)	0.30* (0.12)	0.05 (0.09)	0.30 (0.23)
Homemaker	0.00 (0.17)	1.38* (0.62)	0.80 (1.40)	0.26 (0.17)	-0.55 (0.80)	-0.54 (0.47)	-0.29 (0.34)	0.29 (0.42)	0.50 (0.85)	-0.76 (1.02)
Silent Gen.	0.06 (0.10)	0.73** (0.24)	0.49* (0.22)	0.22* (0.09)	0.35 (0.22)	0.25* (0.11)	0.05 (0.10)	0.42** (0.15)	0.08 (0.10)	0.26 (0.25)
Gen. X	0.01 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.26)	-0.22 (0.24)	0.18* (0.08)	0.31 (0.21)	-0.24* (0.10)	0.03 (0.10)	0.26^ (0.13)	-0.05 (0.09)	0.18 (0.25)
Millennial Gen.	0.28** (0.10)	0.06 (0.23)	-0.60* (0.24)	0.00 (0.09)	0.13 (0.24)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.25* (0.10)	0.33* (0.14)	-0.16 (0.11)	0.47^ (0.28)
Kids<18	0.13 (0.08)	-0.52* (0.23)	-0.58** (0.22)	0.03 (0.08)	0.10 (0.20)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.11 (0.09)	-0.19 (0.12)	0.03 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.25)
Black	0.10 (0.18)	-0.26 (0.65)	-1.96** (0.73)	-0.36^ (0.19)	-0.30 (0.44)	-0.04 (0.28)	-0.23 (0.21)	0.22 (0.31)	-0.25 (0.29)	-0.66 (0.61)
Hispanic	0.02 (0.18)	-0.28 (0.41)	-0.27 (0.39)	-0.42** (0.15)	-0.50 (0.40)	0.03 (0.16)	-0.54*** (0.14)	0.06 (0.19)	0.31* (0.13)	-0.02 (0.43)
Other Race	0.08 (0.14)	0.15 (0.29)	-0.03 (0.40)	0.03 (0.12)	-0.29 (0.43)	0.15 (0.16)	-0.14 (0.14)	-0.09 (0.17)	0.02 (0.14)	-0.16 (0.41)
Primary Voter	0.00 (0.07)	0.50** (0.17)	0.49** (0.17)	0.25*** (0.07)	0.29^ (0.17)	0.02 (0.07)	0.14* (0.07)	0.48*** (0.10)	0.25*** (0.07)	0.31 (0.19)
Political Know.	0.01 (0.03)	0.40*** (0.08)	0.43*** (0.07)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.27*** (0.07)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.18*** (0.04)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.21* (0.08)
South	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.25 (0.17)	-0.80*** (0.18)	-0.00 (0.07)	0.13 (0.17)	0.07 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.10)	0.02 (0.07)	0.05 (0.19)
Constant	0.23^ (0.13)			0.32** (0.12)		0.56*** (0.15)	1.07*** (0.14)	-0.31^ (0.18)	0.80*** (0.14)	
Cut 1		-0.07 (0.35)	0.35 (0.33)		-3.31*** (0.55)					-0.73* (0.37)
Cut 2		2.27*** (0.37)	2.10*** (0.34)		-1.99*** (0.39)					2.89*** (0.39)
Cut 3					0.22 (0.34)					
Cut 4					2.04*** (0.35)					
Observations	5825	5823	5824	5826	5825	5824	5826	5824	5785	5824
Adjusted R ²	0.37	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.24	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.01

Entries are coefficients from OLS and Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Models are restricted to Republican male respondents, including learners. Adjusted R² for ordered logits are calculated using Wherry's formula. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Table 9: Predictors of Issue Attitudes for Democrat Women with Age Cohorts

	Abortion	Childcare	Education	Healthcare	Welfare	Gay Rights	Immigration	Mill. Tax	Defense	Gun Control
Religiosity	0.34*** (0.03)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.11 (0.11)	0.06* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.08)	0.29*** (0.03)	0.09** (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.12** (0.04)	-0.07 (0.10)
Married	0.12* (0.06)	-0.29^ (0.16)	-0.12 (0.23)	0.10^ (0.06)	-0.12 (0.15)	0.19** (0.06)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.12 (0.07)	0.38* (0.19)
Education	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.13*** (0.03)	-0.13^ (0.07)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.24* (0.09)
Income	-0.01* (0.00)	0.04** (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.00)	0.04*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.04** (0.01)
Employed	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.26 (0.17)	-0.35 (0.24)	0.08 (0.07)	0.35* (0.17)	0.00 (0.07)	0.05 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.07)	0.17* (0.08)	0.10 (0.21)
Homemaker	0.20^ (0.11)	-0.08 (0.26)	-0.13 (0.38)	0.01 (0.10)	0.07 (0.25)	0.20^ (0.11)	-0.06 (0.13)	-0.22* (0.09)	0.01 (0.12)	-0.58^ (0.31)
Silent Gen.	0.02 (0.08)	0.06 (0.22)	0.37 (0.25)	0.11 (0.09)	0.25 (0.20)	0.00 (0.09)	0.05 (0.09)	-0.08 (0.05)	0.05 (0.10)	-0.61* (0.28)
Gen. X	0.03 (0.07)	0.27 (0.21)	-0.06 (0.27)	0.03 (0.07)	0.10 (0.20)	0.05 (0.08)	0.08 (0.08)	0.16* (0.06)	0.10 (0.09)	0.34 (0.22)
Millennial Gen.	0.09 (0.07)	0.00 (0.21)	-0.42 (0.30)	0.11 (0.08)	0.10 (0.18)	-0.14^ (0.08)	-0.02 (0.09)	0.38*** (0.08)	-0.02 (0.10)	0.71** (0.24)
Kids<18	0.01 (0.07)	-0.57** (0.17)	0.04 (0.26)	0.04 (0.06)	-0.12 (0.16)	-0.10 (0.07)	0.07 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.07 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.20)
Black	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.61** (0.22)	-0.45 (0.33)	-0.19* (0.08)	-0.37^ (0.19)	0.30*** (0.09)	-0.17* (0.08)	0.18* (0.07)	0.03 (0.10)	-0.19 (0.27)
Hispanic	0.05 (0.08)	0.13 (0.23)	-0.14 (0.28)	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.18 (0.23)	0.10 (0.09)	-0.74*** (0.09)	0.24* (0.10)	-0.17 (0.11)	-0.81** (0.28)
Other Race	0.11 (0.14)	-0.11 (0.32)	-0.15 (0.42)	0.12 (0.11)	-0.15 (0.36)	0.20^ (0.12)	0.08 (0.11)	0.24^ (0.13)	-0.21 (0.17)	0.21 (0.30)
Primary Voter	-0.01 (0.06)	-0.18 (0.15)	-0.03 (0.20)	-0.11^ (0.06)	-0.34* (0.16)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.09 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.16* (0.07)	0.05 (0.19)
Political Know.	-0.11*** (0.03)	0.11 (0.07)	0.00 (0.09)	-0.08** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.08 (0.09)
South	0.01 (0.06)	0.16 (0.16)	0.03 (0.20)	-0.05 (0.06)	0.05 (0.16)	0.13^ (0.07)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.16* (0.07)	0.14 (0.19)
Constant	0.11 (0.10)			-0.06 (0.11)		-0.18 (0.11)	0.59*** (0.12)	-0.23** (0.09)	0.10 (0.12)	
Cut 1		-0.36 (0.27)	0.84* (0.37)		-2.77*** (0.33)					-0.15 (0.32)
Cut 2		2.16*** (0.31)	3.00*** (0.44)		-1.25*** (0.29)					2.91*** (0.42)
Cut 3					0.93*** (0.28)					
Constant					2.50*** (0.31)					
Observations	5698	5690	5698	5704	5686	5701	5704	5696	5437	5699
Adjusted R ²	0.28	0.05	0.02	0.11	0.05	0.26	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.01

Entries are coefficients from OLS and Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Models are restricted to Democratic female respondents, including learners. Adjusted R² for ordered logits are calculated using Wherry's formula. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Table 10. Predictors of Issue Attitudes for Democrats Men with Age Cohorts

	Abortion	Childcare	Education	Healthcare	Welfare	Gay Rights	Immigration	Mill. Tax	Defense	Gun Control
Religiosity	0.35*** (0.04)	-0.05 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.11)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.09)	0.27*** (0.03)	0.13*** (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)	0.10* (0.04)	0.04 (0.09)
Married	0.03 (0.08)	-0.18 (0.19)	-0.04 (0.23)	0.01 (0.07)	0.07 (0.19)	0.06 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.04 (0.09)	0.18 (0.20)
Education	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.13^ (0.08)	-0.15 (0.10)	-0.11*** (0.03)	-0.08 (0.08)	-0.14*** (0.03)	-0.18*** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.07^ (0.04)	-0.03 (0.09)
Income	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02^ (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.00)	0.04** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.00)	0.01^ (0.01)	-0.02^ (0.01)
Employed	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.17)	-0.21 (0.21)	0.04 (0.06)	0.24 (0.16)	-0.23** (0.07)	0.10 (0.07)	-0.20** (0.07)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.06 (0.19)
Homemaker	0.08 (0.36)	1.07** (0.38)	0.18 (0.81)	0.23 (0.29)	0.36 (0.97)	-0.19 (0.21)	0.02 (0.51)	-0.44*** (0.10)	-0.66** (0.21)	1.13 (1.50)
Silent Gen.	0.05 (0.12)	-0.02 (0.24)	-0.06 (0.28)	0.11 (0.08)	0.01 (0.21)	0.10 (0.09)	-0.09 (0.11)	-0.15* (0.07)	0.03 (0.13)	-0.77** (0.28)
Gen. X	0.08 (0.09)	0.04 (0.22)	-0.35 (0.28)	0.02 (0.08)	0.11 (0.22)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.08 (0.07)	-0.12 (0.11)	-0.19 (0.21)
Millennial Gen.	0.10 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.24)	-0.34 (0.32)	-0.04 (0.08)	0.11 (0.22)	-0.21** (0.08)	-0.27** (0.09)	0.25** (0.09)	-0.10 (0.11)	0.05 (0.25)
Kids<18	0.07 (0.08)	-0.35^ (0.21)	-0.03 (0.26)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.36^ (0.20)	0.07 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.08)	0.05 (0.07)	0.00 (0.09)	0.04 (0.21)
Black	-0.00 (0.11)	-0.82*** (0.24)	-0.21 (0.30)	-0.14^ (0.08)	-0.69** (0.24)	0.21* (0.09)	-0.35*** (0.10)	0.11 (0.09)	0.06 (0.12)	-0.62* (0.25)
Hispanic	0.04 (0.09)	-0.28 (0.21)	0.04 (0.27)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.39^ (0.21)	0.31*** (0.09)	-0.84*** (0.09)	0.06 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.10)	-0.37 (0.24)
Other Race	0.16 (0.11)	0.66* (0.30)	0.34 (0.39)	0.11 (0.12)	0.15 (0.32)	0.39* (0.15)	0.14 (0.14)	0.11 (0.14)	0.01 (0.16)	-0.80* (0.33)
Primary Voter	0.01 (0.07)	0.02 (0.17)	0.13 (0.21)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.21 (0.17)	0.08 (0.06)	0.02 (0.08)	0.07 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.08)	0.24 (0.19)
Political Know.	-0.10*** (0.03)	-0.09 (0.07)	0.01 (0.10)	-0.17*** (0.02)	-0.18* (0.08)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.21*** (0.03)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.41*** (0.08)
South	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.08 (0.18)	-0.67** (0.22)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.14 (0.18)	-0.08 (0.06)	0.12 (0.07)	0.11^ (0.06)	0.03 (0.08)	0.05 (0.20)
Constant	0.38*** (0.11)			-0.10 (0.10)		0.27* (0.11)	0.85*** (0.12)	-0.06 (0.09)	0.25^ (0.15)	
Cut 1		-0.83** (0.29)	0.14 (0.31)		-3.09*** (0.33)					-1.21*** (0.28)
Cut 2		1.70*** (0.30)	2.51*** (0.40)		-1.70*** (0.29)					1.90*** (0.34)
Cut 3					0.63* (0.28)					
Cut 4					2.42*** (0.30)					
Observations	5768	5772	5776	5777	5768	5775	5778	5774	5685	5775
Adjusted R ²	0.30	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.29	0.26	0.16	0.14	-0.00

Entries are coefficients from OLS and Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Models are restricted to Democratic male respondents, including learners. Adjusted R² for ordered logits are calculated using Wherry's formula. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Table 11: Predictors of Political Values for Republicans with Age Cohorts

	Women				Men			
	Ideology	Scope of Gov.	Mod. Sexism	Egalitarianism	Ideology	Scope of Gov.	Mod. Sexism	Egalitarianism
Religiosity	0.39*** (0.05)	0.07^ (0.04)	0.09* (0.04)	0.00 (0.05)	0.16*** (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)
Married	-0.13 (0.13)	0.02 (0.09)	0.18^ (0.10)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.12 (0.11)	0.11 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.09)	-0.13 (0.09)
Education	0.01 (0.05)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.07 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)
Income	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01^ (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
Employed	-0.12 (0.12)	0.10 (0.09)	0.06 (0.11)	-0.12 (0.11)	0.04 (0.10)	0.17* (0.08)	0.13 (0.09)	-0.20^ (0.10)
Homemaker	0.22^ (0.12)	0.26* (0.11)	0.23 (0.14)	-0.28* (0.14)	-0.20 (0.36)	-0.06 (0.69)	-0.37 (0.37)	-0.23 (0.24)
Silent Gen.	0.02 (0.14)	0.03 (0.09)	-0.14 (0.12)	0.07 (0.12)	0.37** (0.12)	0.38*** (0.09)	0.15 (0.12)	-0.36** (0.12)
Gen. X	0.08 (0.13)	0.02 (0.09)	0.12 (0.11)	-0.13 (0.13)	-0.08 (0.12)	0.09 (0.08)	0.17 (0.11)	-0.20^ (0.10)
Millennial Gen.	0.08 (0.15)	0.02 (0.11)	0.03 (0.13)	0.01 (0.14)	0.02 (0.13)	0.08 (0.08)	0.10 (0.10)	-0.18 (0.11)
Kids<18	-0.19 (0.12)	-0.20* (0.08)	-0.02 (0.11)	0.24* (0.12)	-0.17 (0.12)	-0.17* (0.07)	-0.09 (0.10)	0.09 (0.09)
Black	-1.30** (0.40)	-0.54* (0.23)	0.13 (0.15)	0.24 (0.21)	0.06 (0.26)	-0.25 (0.21)	-0.37* (0.18)	0.29 (0.26)
Hispanic	-0.41* (0.18)	-0.34* (0.16)	0.15 (0.15)	0.08 (0.14)	-0.24 (0.19)	-0.26* (0.13)	-0.22 (0.19)	0.07 (0.13)
Other Race	-0.18 (0.21)	-0.02 (0.18)	0.04 (0.20)	-0.11 (0.22)	0.06 (0.13)	-0.06 (0.12)	-0.07 (0.14)	0.03 (0.15)
Primary Voter	0.23* (0.10)	0.27*** (0.08)	0.05 (0.10)	-0.19* (0.09)	0.25** (0.09)	0.23*** (0.06)	0.12 (0.08)	-0.18* (0.08)
Political Know.	0.12** (0.04)	0.21*** (0.03)	0.07^ (0.04)	-0.10* (0.04)	0.20*** (0.04)	0.19*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.03)	-0.12*** (0.03)
South	-0.07 (0.09)	0.02 (0.07)	0.02 (0.09)	-0.11 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.09)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.18* (0.08)	0.01 (0.08)
Constant	4.96*** (0.22)	-0.20 (0.14)	-0.03 (0.18)	0.05 (0.16)	4.62*** (0.17)	0.06 (0.13)	0.08 (0.15)	0.22 (0.14)
Observations	5778	5786	5786	5786	5824	5826	5826	5826
R ²	0.18	0.20	0.05	0.07	0.16	0.20	0.08	0.08

Entries are coefficients from OLS and Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Models are restricted to Republican respondents, including learners. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Table 12: Predictors of Issue Attitudes for Democrats with Age Cohorts

	Women				Men			
	Ideology	Scope of Gov.	Mod. Sexism	Egalitarianism	Ideology	Scope of Gov.	Mod. Sexism	Egalitarianism
Religiosity	0.20*** (0.05)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.00 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.27*** (0.06)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)
Married	0.19^ (0.10)	0.17** (0.05)	0.12^ (0.07)	-0.13* (0.06)	0.20 (0.12)	0.00 (0.06)	-0.11 (0.09)	-0.16* (0.07)
Education	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.04^ (0.02)	-0.09** (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)	0.06^ (0.03)
Income	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01^ (0.00)	0.02** (0.01)	0.01^ (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01^ (0.01)	-0.01^ (0.00)
Employed	0.11 (0.10)	0.06 (0.05)	0.14^ (0.08)	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.21^ (0.12)	0.05 (0.06)	0.10 (0.09)	0.02 (0.08)
Homemaker	0.07 (0.15)	0.12 (0.09)	0.30** (0.11)	-0.02 (0.11)	-0.72** (0.22)	0.39 (0.44)	0.17 (0.30)	-0.36 (0.36)
Silent Gen.	0.12 (0.12)	0.07 (0.08)	0.13 (0.09)	-0.17* (0.09)	0.11 (0.15)	-0.01 (0.09)	-0.10 (0.10)	-0.13 (0.11)
Gen. X	-0.11 (0.13)	0.09 (0.06)	0.07 (0.09)	-0.08 (0.08)	0.22 (0.14)	0.01 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.10)	-0.14 (0.09)
Millennial Gen.	-0.18 (0.13)	0.11 (0.07)	0.24* (0.10)	0.01 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.14)	0.09 (0.08)	0.10 (0.11)	-0.21* (0.09)
Kids<18	-0.10 (0.11)	-0.08 (0.05)	0.03 (0.08)	0.01 (0.07)	0.06 (0.13)	-0.09 (0.06)	0.10 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.08)
Black	0.10 (0.13)	-0.36*** (0.06)	-0.32** (0.10)	0.30*** (0.09)	-0.03 (0.14)	-0.42*** (0.07)	-0.38*** (0.10)	0.40*** (0.09)
Hispanic	0.09 (0.12)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.14 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.09)	0.06 (0.16)	-0.28*** (0.07)	-0.22* (0.09)	0.15^ (0.09)
Other Race	0.30 (0.26)	0.06 (0.13)	-0.07 (0.15)	-0.00 (0.14)	-0.17 (0.20)	-0.13 (0.12)	0.09 (0.22)	0.02 (0.14)
Primary Voter	-0.15 (0.09)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.12^ (0.07)	0.11^ (0.06)	-0.05 (0.11)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.08 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.08)
Political Know.	-0.14** (0.05)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.13*** (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.04)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.14*** (0.04)	0.18*** (0.03)
South	0.07 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.07 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.05 (0.11)	0.13* (0.06)	0.11 (0.08)	0.07 (0.07)
Constant	4.20*** (0.17)	-0.37*** (0.09)	-0.35* (0.14)	0.14 (0.11)	4.27*** (0.19)	-0.14 (0.10)	0.03 (0.14)	0.13 (0.12)
Observations	5669	5703	5704	5704	5752	5778	5778	5778
R ²	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.18	0.09	0.08	0.11

Entries are coefficients from OLS and Logit Models with standard errors in parentheses. Survey weights are applied. Models are restricted to Democratic respondents, including learners. ^ p<0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

Policy Preferences: Alternative Measures of Engaged Partisans

In this section we first replicate Figure 2a from our original analysis where we compare the policy preferences of Republicans who voted in the primary election to those who did not vote in the primary election. Then, we replicate this figure using two alternative measures of “engaged partisans.” The first measure compares Republicans who voted in the general election to those who did not vote in the general election, and second measure compares those who voted in the primary election to those who did not vote in either the general or primary election. These figures indicate that the results reported in figure 2a are robust to alternative measures of engaged partisans.

Figure 2. Republican Primary Election Voters vs. Republican Non-Primary Voters
(Replication of Figure 2a)

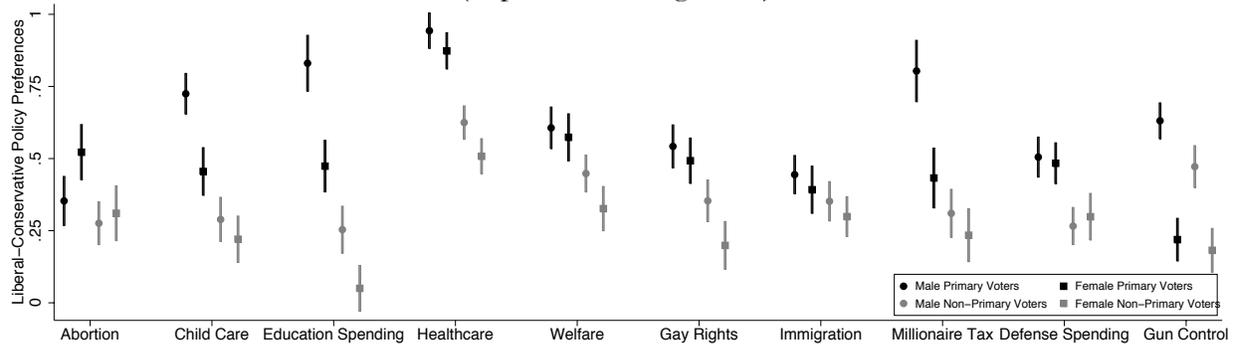


Figure 3. Republican General Election Voters vs. Republican Non-General Voters

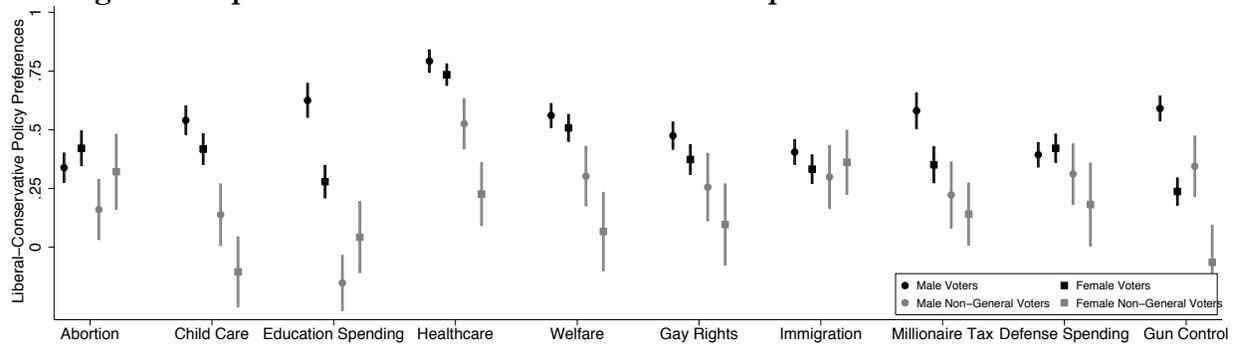


Figure 4. Republican Primary Election Voters vs. Republican Non-Voters

